

# Blizzard Bag #1

Due:

Name \_\_\_\_\_

8<sup>th</sup> grade math

# 6-1

## Study Guide and Intervention

### Line and Angle Relationships

The relationship between pairs of angles can be used to find missing measures.

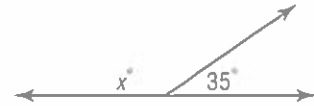
**EXAMPLE 1** Find the value of  $x$  in the figure at the right.

The two angles are supplementary, so their sum is  $180^\circ$ .

$$x + 35 = 180 \quad \text{Write an equation.}$$

$$x - 35 + 35 = 180 - 35 \quad \text{Subtract 35 from each side.}$$

$$x = 145 \quad \text{Simplify.}$$



**EXAMPLES** Use the figure at the right.

**2** Find  $m\angle 3$  if  $m\angle 7 = 70^\circ$ .

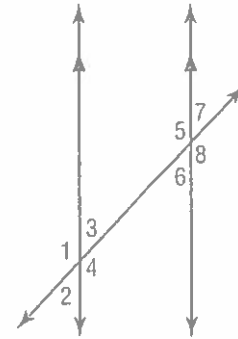
$\angle 3$  and  $\angle 7$  are corresponding angles. Since corresponding angles are congruent, their measures are the same.

$$m\angle 3 = m\angle 7, \text{ so } m\angle 3 = 70^\circ.$$

**3** Find  $m\angle 4$  if  $m\angle 5 = 120^\circ$ .

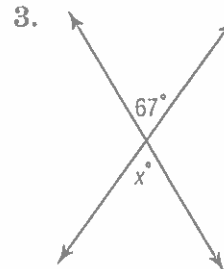
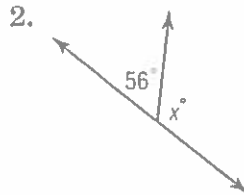
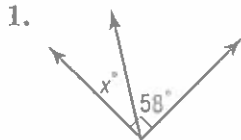
$\angle 4$  and  $\angle 5$  are alternate interior angles. Since alternate interior angles are congruent, their measures are the same.

$$m\angle 4 = m\angle 5, \text{ so } m\angle 4 = 120^\circ.$$



### EXERCISES

Find the value of  $x$  in each figure.



For Exercises 4–7, use the figure at the right.

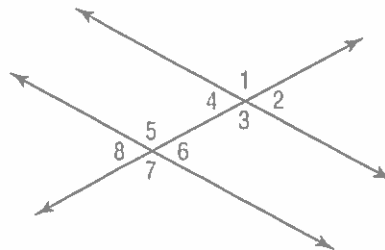
4. Find  $m\angle 5$  if  $m\angle 3 = 110^\circ$ .

5. Find  $m\angle 2$  if  $m\angle 6 = 75^\circ$ .

6. Find  $m\angle 1$  if  $m\angle 7 = 94^\circ$ .

7. Find  $m\angle 8$  if  $m\angle 4 = 68^\circ$ .

8. Find  $m\angle 5$  if  $m\angle 6 = 71^\circ$ .

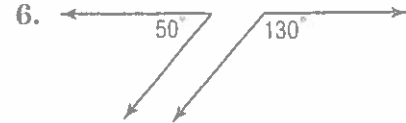
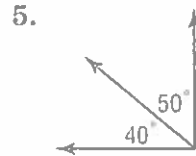
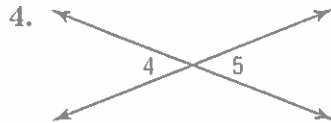
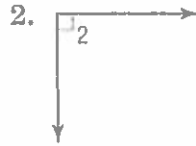
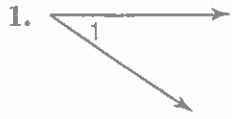


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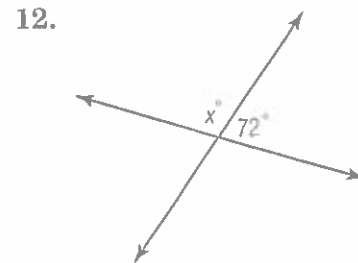
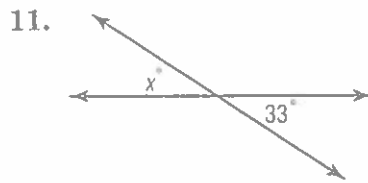
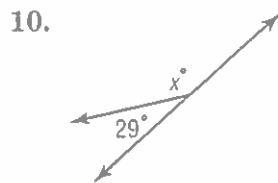
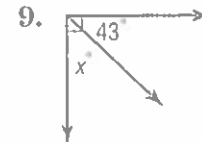
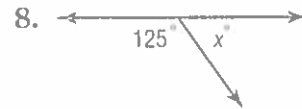
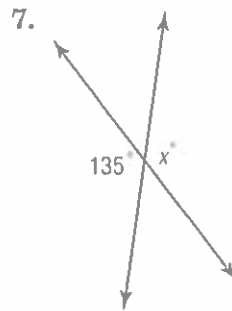
## Practice: Skills

### Line and Angle Relationships

Classify each angle or angle pair using all names that apply.



Find the value of  $x$  in each figure.



For Exercises 13–22, use the figure at the right.

13. Find  $m\angle 5$  if  $m\angle 1 = 127^\circ$ .

14. Find  $m\angle 2$  if  $m\angle 7 = 65^\circ$ .

15. Find  $m\angle 3$  if  $m\angle 6 = 29^\circ$ .

16. Find  $m\angle 8$  if  $m\angle 4 = 132^\circ$ .

17. Find  $m\angle 5$  if  $m\angle 8 = 106^\circ$ .

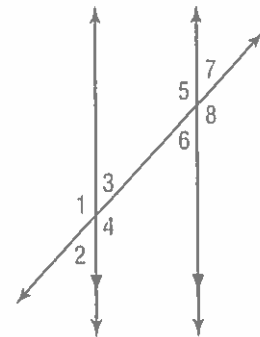
18. Find  $m\angle 3$  if  $m\angle 4 = 128^\circ$ .

19. Find  $m\angle 4$  if  $m\angle 5 = 151^\circ$ .

20. Find  $m\angle 1$  if  $m\angle 2 = 51^\circ$ .

21. Find  $m\angle 6$  if  $m\angle 7 = 81^\circ$ .

22. Find  $m\angle 3$  if  $m\angle 1 = 143^\circ$ .

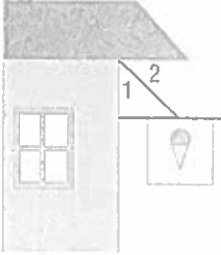


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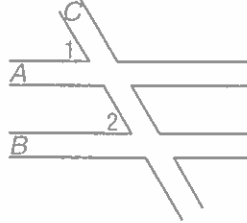
**Practice: Word Problems**

*Line and Angle Relationships*

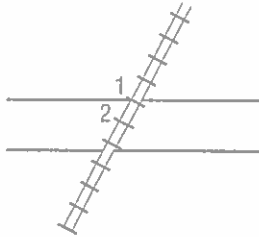
1. **SIGN** The support wire for a sign meets the wall and the overhang as shown below. If  $m\angle 2 = 42^\circ$ , find  $m\angle 1$ . Explain your reasoning.



2. **AIRPORTS** The runways at a local airport are laid out as shown below. Runways A and B are parallel, and runway C cuts across A and B. If  $m\angle 1 = 55^\circ$ , find  $m\angle 2$ . Explain your reasoning.



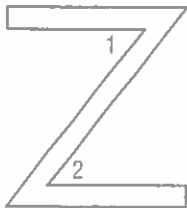
3. **RAILROADS** East of the town of Rockport, the railroad tracks intersect Highway 67 as shown below. If  $m\angle 1 = 133^\circ$ , find  $m\angle 2$ . Explain your reasoning.



4. **CAMPING** Jonna and Elizabeth found a level campsite and pitched their tent as shown below. If  $m\angle 1 = 120^\circ$ , find  $m\angle 2$ . Explain your reasoning.



5. **ALPHABET** The top and bottom segments of the letter Z are parallel as shown below. If  $m\angle 1 = 43^\circ$ , find  $m\angle 2$ . Explain your reasoning.



6. **FLOORING** Garret is designing a floor with diamond-shaped tiles as shown below. If  $m\angle 1 = 125^\circ$ , find  $m\angle 2$ . Explain your reasoning.

